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#### GENDER GAP EVIDENT IN NUMEROUS 1998 RACES

The data used for this article are from Voter News Service (VNS) which conducted exit polls in 65 races. VNS reports an average margin of error of four percentage points for its statewide polls; the margin of error for part of the sample (e.g. female or male voters) may be greater.

In 72% (47 of 65) races where Voter News Service (VNS) conducted exit polls on election day, there were gender gaps of at least four percentage points - that is, a difference of at least four percentage points between the proportion of women's and men's votes garnered by the winner. There were gender gaps of this magnitude in 70% (23 of 33) gubernatorial races and in 75% (24 of 32) senatorial races. (See table entitled "Election 1998: Exit Poll Results by Gender in Races Where Voter News Service Conducted Exit Polls".) In all but 3 of the 47 races with gender gaps, female voters were more supportive of Democratic candidates than were male voters.

**OUTCOMES AFFECTED BY GENDER GAPS**: There were thirteen races where a majority of women voted for a different candidate than did the majority of men. Five Democratic candidates owe their victories to women and eight victorious Republicans to men. (See table entitled "1998 Races Where Female and Male Voters Made a Different Voting Choices".)

VNS reports an average margin of error of four percentage points for its statewide polls. Using this standard, there are an additional six races where the votes of one sex were about evenly divided between the candidates while the votes of the other sex more clearly favored one candidate over the other. Among those races, there were four where men were about evenly divided and the Democratic candidates preferred by women won; there were two races where women were about evenly divided and the Republican candidates preferred by men won. (See table entitled "1998 Races Where Female and Male Voters May Have Made Different Voting Choices".)

RACES WITH THE LARGEST GENDER GAPS: In fourteen races, the gender gaps exceeded ten percentage points. In three of those races, women's votes determined the winners: Senate races in New York and North Carolina where Charles Schumer (D) and John Edwards (D) won, and the gubernatorial race in Maryland, where Parris Glendening (D) won. In four gubernatorial races with large gender gaps, men's votes determined the winners: Bill Owens (R-CO); Jeb Bush (R-FL); A. Paul Cellucci (R-MA); and Robert Taft (R-OH). In the other seven races with gender gaps larger than ten percentage points, majorities of women and men favored the same candidates but by widely divergent margins. Those contests included the Senate races of: John Breaux (D-LA); Ben Nighthorse Campbell (R-CO); Christopher Dodd (D-CT); Byron Dorgan (D-ND); Barbara Mikulski (D-MD); and two gubernatorial races: John Kitzhaber (D-OR); Jeanne Shaheen (D-NH).

**WOMEN CANDIDATES**: VNS conducted exit polls in nine of the ten Senate races involving women candidates.(VNS did not poll in Hawaii). In eight of these races, there were gender gaps. Women voters were more supportive of Democratic women candidates in five races Barbara Boxer (D-CA); Blanche Lincoln (D-AR); Barbara Mikulski (D-MD); Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL); and Patty Murray (D-WA). All of these candidates except Moseley-Braun won their Senate races. In two races with Republican women candidates (ND and WA), women voters were more likely than men to support the Democratic candidate.

VNS conducted exit polls in nine of the ten gubernatorial races involving women candidates. There were gender gaps in six of those races: Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Nevada, New Hampshire and Oklahoma. Women voted for women gubernatorial nominees in Arizona, Colorado, Nevada and New Hampshire. In three races, the majority of women voters favored the Democratic male candidate: Maryland, Rhode Island and Vermont.

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<sup>\*</sup> The data used for this article are from Voter News Service (VNS) which conducted exit polls in 65 races. VNS reports an average margin of error of four percentage points for its statewide polls; the margin of error for part of the sample (e.g. female or male voters) may be greater.

## ELECTION 1998: EXIT POLL RESULTS BY GENDER IN RACES WHERE VOTER NEWS SERVICE CONDUCTED EXIT POLLS

				Won/	Vote Counts		Exit Polls		Winner
<u>State</u>	Office	Candidates	<u>Seat</u>	Lost	<u>Votes</u>	<u>%Votes</u>	%Women	<u>%Men</u>	Elected By
AL	US Sen.	Clayton Suddith (D)	Chall	Lost	471,408	37	40	33	
		Richard Shelby (R)	Incum	Won	805,337	63	60	66	
ΑZ	US Sen.	Ed Ranger (D)	Chall	Lost	190,280	27	32	23	
		John McCain (R)	Incum	Won	486,566	69	65	73	
AR	US Sen.	Blanche Lincoln (D)	Open	Won	347,760	56	58	53	
		Fay Boozman (R)	Open	Lost	261,051	42	39	46	
CA	US Sen.	Barbara Boxer (D)	Incum	Won	3,910,981	54	57	48	Women
		Matt Fong (R)	Chall	Lost	3,154,036	43	39	48	
со	US Sen.	Dottie Lamm (D)	Chall	Lost	464,091	36	41	29	
		Ben N. Campbell (R)	Incum	Won	827,479	63	58	69	
СТ	US Sen.	Chris. Dodd (D)	Incum	Won	605,583	66	70	60	
		Gary Franks (R)	Chall	Lost	300,339	33	29	38	
FL	US Sen.	Robert Graham (D)	Incum	Won	2,283,911	62	66	57	
		Charlie Crist (R)	Chall	Lost	1,384,399	38	34	43	
GA	US Sen.	Michael Coles (D)	Chall	Lost	734,326	46	51	44	
		Paul Coverdell (R)	Incum	Won	851,330	53	46	51	Men
ID	US Sen.	Bill Mauk (D)	Open	Lost	104,241	29	32	29	
		Mike Crapo (R)	Open	Won	255,022	70	68	70	
IL	US Sen.	Carol Moseley-Braun	Incum	Lost	1,566,955		50	43	
		Peter Fitzgerald (R)	Chall	Won	1,698,092	51	47	55	Men
IN	US Sen.	Evan Bayh (D)	Open	Won	999,974	64	62	64	
		Paul Helmke (R)	Open	Lost	553,571	36	37	33	
IA	US Sen.	David Osterberg (D)	Chall	Lost	291,899	31	31	31	:
		Charles Grassley (R)	Incum	Won	640,233	69	68	69	
кs	US Sen.	Paul Feliciano (D)	Chall	Lost	227,702		33	30	
		Sam Brownback (R)	Incum	Won	469,632	66	64	66	
KY	US Sen.	Scotty Baesler (D)	Open	Lost	561,294	50	54	46	
		Jim Bunning (R)	Open	Won	568,380	50	46	54	Men
LA	US Sen.	John Breaux (D)	Incum	Won	619,400		70	57	
		Jim Donelon (R)	Chall	Lost	306,131	32	27	38	
MD	US Sen.	Barbara Mikulski (D)	Incum	Won	1,034,834		77	63	
		Ross Pierpont (R)	Chall	Lost	426,499	29	23	37	

				Won/	Vote Co	ounts	Exit P	olls	Winner
<u>State</u>	<u>Office</u>	<u>Candidates</u>	<u>Seat</u>	<u>Lost</u>	<u>Votes</u>	<u>%Votes</u>	%Women	<u>%Men</u>	Elected By
МО	US Sen.	Jay Nixon (D)	Chall	Lost	690,688	44	43	46	
		Christopher Bond (R)	Incum	Won	830,801	53	54	51	
NV	US Sen.	Harry Reid (D)	Incum	Won	208,240	48	48	48	
		John Ensign (R)	Chall	Lost	207,759	48	47	47	
NH	US Sen.	George Condemetraky	Chall	Lost	88,518	29	30	26	
		Judd Gregg (R)	Incum	Won	212,502	68	67	68	
NY	US Sen.	Charles Schumer (D)	Chall	Won	2,358,112	55	59	49	Women
		Alfonse D'Amato (R)	Incum	Lost	1,937,108	45	40	50	
NC	US Sen.	John Edwards (D)	Chall	Won	1,008,098	52	59	43	Women
		Lauch Faircloth (R)	Incum	Lost	923,824	47	40	55	
ND	US Sen.	Byron Dorgan (D)	Incum	Won	134,293	64	69	57	
		Donna Nalewaja (R)	Chall	Lost	74,695	36	30	40	
ОН	US Sen.	Mary Boyle (D)	Open	Lost	1,456,355	44	47	39	
		George Voinovich (R)	Open	Won	1,886,953	56	52	60	
ОК	US Sen.	Don Carroll (D)	Chall	Lost	268,898	32	35	27	
		Don Nickles (R)	Incum	Won	570,682	67	62	70	
OR	US Sen.	Ron Wyden (D)	Incum	Won	261,042	59	68	60	
		John Lim (R)	Chall	Lost	159,119	36	29	32	
PA	US Sen.	William Lloyd (D)	Chall	Lost	1,018,667	35	36	33	
		Arlen Specter (R)	Incum	Won	1,803,782	62	59	63	
sc	US Sen.	Ernest Hollings (D)	Incum	Won	553,362	53	55	48	Women
		Bob Inglis (R)	Chall	Lost	483,322	46	42	50	
SD	US Sen.	Tom Daschle (D)	Incum	Won	151,544	63	66	59	
		Ron Schmidt (R)	Chall	Lost	94,819	37	34	40	
UT	US Sen.	Scott Leckman (D)	Chall	Lost	162,481	33	35	32	
		Robert Bennett (R)	Incum	Won	315,070	64	61	66	
VT	US Sen.	Patrick Leahy (D)	Incum	Won	148,264	73	74	70	
		Fred Tuttle (R)	Chall	Lost	46,583	23	21	24	
WA	US Sen.	Patty Murray (D)	Incum	Won	807,505	58	61	53	
		Linda Smith (R)	Chall	Lost	576,674	42	38	45	
WI	US Sen.	Russell Feingold (D)	Incum	Won	879,300	51	52	49	
		Mark Neumann (R)	Chall	Lost	842,197	49	46	50	

1				Won/	Vote Co	ounts	Exit P	olls	Winner
<u>State</u>	Office	Candidates	<u>Seat</u>	Lost	<u>Votes</u>	<u>%Votes</u>		<u>%Men</u>	Elected By
AL	Gov.	Don Siegelman (D)	Chall	Won	752,087	58	61	54	
		Fob James (R)	Incum	Lost	546,504	42	39	46	
AZ	Gov	Paul Johnson (D)	Chall	Lost	250,840	36	39	38	
		Jane Dee Hull (R)	Incum	Won	435,012	62	59	60	
AR	Gov.	Bill Bristow (D)	Chall	Lost	267,529	36	41	38	
		Mike Huckabee (R)	Incum	Won	415,931	60	59	61	
CA	Gov.	Gray Davis (D)	Open	Won	4,305,746	59	60	54	
		Dan Lungren (R)	Open	Lost	2,842,173	39	35	43	
СО	Gov.	Gail Schoettler (D)	Open	Lost	639,214	49	55	41	
		Bill Owens (R)	Open	Won	646,997	50	43	55	
СТ	Gov.	Barbara Kennelly (D)	Chall	Lost	312,881	36	39	34	
		John Rowland (R)	Incum	Won	554,386	63	60	64	
FL	Gov.	Buddy MacKay (D)	Open	Lost	1,660,107	45	52	42	
		Jeb Bush (R)	Open	Won	2,062,227	55	47	58	
GA	Gov.	Roy Barnes (D)	Open	Won	880,653	53	57	50	
		Guy Millner (R)	Open	Lost	728,694	43	40	44	
ID	Gov.	Bob Huntley (D)	Open	Lost	107,415	30	33	28	
		Dirk Kempthorne (R)	Open	Won	250,250	68	66	70	
  IL	Gov.	Glenn Poshard (D)	Open	Lost	1,560,978	48	46	48	
		George Ryan (R)	Open	Won	1,701,298	52	53	50	
IA	Gov.	Tom Vilsack (D)	Open	Won	497,729	53	54	52	
		Jim Ross Lightfoot (R)	Open	Lost	442,473	47	45	48	
KS	Gov.	Tom Sawyer (D)	Chall	Lost	163,502	23	21	25	
		Bill Graves (R)	Incum	Won	529,208	74	75	71	
ME	Gov.	Tom Connolly (D)	Chall	Lost	47,500	13	13	15	
		James Longley (R)	Chall	Lost	75,005	20	17	22	
		Angus King (I)	Incum	Won	231,202	59	60	53	
MD	Gov.	Parris Glendening (D)	Incum	Won	826,609	56	60	50	
		Ellen Sauerbrey (R)	Chall	Lost	662,554	44	40	50	
МА	Gov.	Scott Harshbarger (D)	Chall	Lost	898,788	48	54	41	Ì
		A. Paul Cellucci (R)	Incum	Won	961,099	51	45	56	
МІ	Gov.	Geoffrey Fieger (D)	Chall	Lost	1,135,444	38	37	34	
		John Engler (R)	Incum	Won	1,872,709	62	62	65	

				Won/	Vote Co	ounts	Exit P	olls	Winner
<u>State</u>	<u>Office</u>	Candidates	<u>Seat</u>	Lost	<u>Votes</u>	%Votes		%Men	
MN	Gov.	Hubert Humphrey (D)	Open	Lost	580,006	28	36	21	
		Norm Coleman (R)	Open	Lost	712,706	35	29	39	
		Jesse Ventura (RP)	Open	Won	767,492	37	35	39	
NE	Gov.	Bill Hoppner (D)	Lost	Lost	237,237	46	50	41	
		Mike Johanns (R)	Won	Won	277,985	54	50	59	
NV	Gov.	Jan Laverty Jones (D)	Open	Lost	181,921	43	48	41	
		Kenny Guinn (R)	Open	Won	223,428	52	46	53	
NH	Gov.	Jeanne Shaheen (D)	Incum	Won	209,851	66	71	60	
		Jay Lucas (R)	Chall	Lost	101,475	32	28	35	
NM	Gov.	Martin Chavez (D)	Chall	Lost	206,745	46	49	42	
7-		Gary Johnson (R)	Incum	Won	241,112	54	50	57	
NY	Gov.	Peter Vallone (D)	Chall	Lost	1,428,224	33	35	30	
111	GUV.	George Pataki (R)	Incum	Won	2,374,621	55	54	56	
011	Carr	Loo Eigher (D)	Onen	1 054	1 467 600	AE	49	41	
ОН	Gov.	Lee Fisher (D) Robert Taft (R)	Open Open	Lost Won	1,467,688 1,645,649	45 50	49 45	4 i 55	
			- p		.,,.				
OK	Gov.	Laura Boyd (D)	Chall	Lost	357,552	41 50	45 54	36	
		Frank Keating (R)	Incum	Won	505,498	58	54	63	
OR	Gov.	John Kitzhaber (D)	Incum	Won	280,413	63	72	59	
		Bill Sizemore (R)	Chall	Lost	139,852	32	25	34	
PA	Gov.	Ivan Itkin (D)	Chall	Lost	931,852	31	31	32	
		Tom Ridge (R)	Incum	Won	1,727,555	58	58	57	
RI	Gov.	Myrth York (D)	Chall	Lost	124,838	42	46	38	
	•	Lincoln Almond (R)	Incum	Won	151,168	51	50	53	
SC	Gov.	Jim Hodges (D)	Chall	Won	561,332	54	55	50	
30	<b>∪</b> 0¥.	David Beasley (R)	Incum	Lost	479,086		43	48	
	_		O		04 705	00	27	00	
SD	Gov.	Bernie Hunhoff (D) William Janklow (R)	Chall Incum	Lost Won	84,789 165,181	33 65	37 62	29 66	
		vviillam Jankiuw (K)	HICUITI	VVOII	100,101	00	UZ		
TN	Gov.	John Hooker (D)	Chall	Lost	287,241	30	28	31	
		Don Sundquist (R)	Incum	Won	668,687	69	72	67	
VT	Gov.	Howard Dean (D)	Incum	Won	116,731	56	56	55	
		Ruth Dwyer (R)	Chall	Lost	86,624	42	40	43	
WI	Gov.	Ed Garvey (D)	Chall	Lost	671,601	39	42	36	
•		Tommy Thompson (R)	Incum	Won	1,037,965		56	63	
WY	Gov.	John Vinich (D)	Chall	Lost	70,661	41	40	40	
** '	OUV.	Jim Geringer (R)	Incum	Won	97,299		56	56	

1998 Races	Where Female and Male Voters
Made	Different Voting Choices

				Won/	Vote Counts		Exit I	Winner	
State	<u>Office</u>	<u>Candidates</u>	<u>Seat</u>	<u>Lost</u>	<u>Votes</u>	%Votes	<u>%Women</u>	<u>%Men</u>	Elected By
			_						
co	Gov.	Gail Schoettler (D)	Open	Lost	639,214	49	55	41	
		Bill Owens (R)	Open	Won	646,997	50	43	55	Men
FL	Gov.	Buddy MacKay (D)	Open	Lost	1,660,107	45	52	42	
		Jeb Bush (R)	Open	Won	2,062,227	55	47	58	Men
		Carol Moseley-Braun							
IL	US Sen.	(D)	Incum	Lost	1,566,955	47	50	43	
		Peter Fitzgerald (R)	Chall	Won	1,698,092	51	47	55	Men
KY	US Sen.	Scotty Baesler (D)	Open	Lost	561,294	50	54	46	
		Jim Bunning (R)	Open	Won	568,380	50	46	54	Men
		Scott Harshbarger							
МА	Gov.	(D)	Chall	Lost	898,788	48	54	41	
		A. Paul Cellucci (R)	Incum	Won	961,099	51	45	56	Men
		Parris Glendening							
MD	Gov.	(D)	Incum	Won	826,609	56	60	50	Women
		Ellen Sauerbrey (R)	Chall	Lost	662,554	44	40	50	
NE	Gov.	Bill Hoppner (D)	Lost	Lost	237,237	46	50	41	
		Mike Johanns (R)	Won	Won	277,985	54	50	59	Men
		Jan Laverty Jones							
NV	Gov.	(D)	Open	Lost	181,921	43	48	41	
		Kenny Guinn (R)	Open	Won	223,428	52	46	53	Men
NY	US Sen.	Charles Schumer (D)	Chall	Won	2,358,112	55	59	49	Women
		Alfonse D'Amato (R)	Incum	Lost	1,937,108	45	40	50	
NC	US Sen.	John Edwards (D)	Chall	Won	1,008,098	52	59	43	Women
10	OO OCII.	Lauch Faircloth (R)	Incum	Lost	923,824	47	40	55	VVOITICIT
		Lauch Faircioth (IX)	incum	LUSI	923,024	47	40	33	
ОН	Gov.	Lee Fisher (D)	Open	Lost	1,467,688	45	49	41	
		Robert Taft (R)	Open	Won	1,645,649	50	45	55	Men
sc	US Sen.	Ernest Hollings (D)	Incum	Won	553,362	53	55	48	Women
		Bob Inglis (R)	Chall	Lost	483,322	46	42	50	•
  WI	US Sen	Russell Feingold (D)	Incum	Won	879,300	51	52	49	Women
'''	30 3011.	Mark Neumann (R)	Chall	Lost	842,197	49	46	<del>5</del> 0	* * Officia
		mant Houmann (IV)	Oridii		<b>∪</b> ¬ <b>∠</b> ,101	70	<b>→</b>		

### 1998 Races Where Female and Male Voters May Have Made Different Voting Choices

# 1998 Races Where Male Voters Were About Evenly Divided While Female Voters Strongly Supported the Democratic Winner

				Won/	Won/ Vote Counts		Exit Polls	
<u>State</u>	<u>Office</u>	Candidates	<u>Seat</u>	<u>Lost</u>	<u>Votes</u>	<u>%Votes</u>	%Women	<u>%Men</u>
CA	US Sen.	Barbara Boxer (D)	Incum	Won	3,910,981	54	57	48
		Matt Fong (R)	Chall	Lost	3,154,036	43	39	48
MD	Gov.	Parris Glendening (D)	Incum	Won	826,609	56	60	50
		Ellen Sauerbrey (R)	Chall	Lost	662,554	44	40	50
NY	US Sen.	Charles Schumer (D)	Chall	Won	2,358,112	55	59	49
		Alfonse D'Amato (R)	Incum	Lost	1,937,108	45	40	50

## 1998 Races Where Female Voters Were About Evenly Divided While Male Voters Strongly Supported the Republican Winner

				Won/	Vote Counts		Exit Polls	
<u>State</u>	Office	Candidates	<u>Seat</u>	<u>Lost</u>	<u>Votes</u>	%Votes	<u>%Women</u>	<u>%Men</u>
NE	Gov.	Bill Hoppner (D)	Lost	Lost	237,237	46	50	41
		Mike Johanns (R)	Won	Won	277,985	54	50	59
NM	Gov.	Martin Chavez (D)	Chall	Lost	206,745	46	49	42
		Gary Johnson (R)	Incum	Won	241,112	54	50	57